Guide to Authors

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- Research papers must not exceed 16 manuscript pages including tables, graphs and literature citation.
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Manuscript format: All contents in the manuscript must be written in English. Manuscripts should be typed in Times New Roman font with font size of 12pt, double-spaced (including tables and references), with a 4 cm margins all around. The manuscript should be arranged in the following sequence: Title, Authors, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion (Results and Discussion), Conclusion, Acknowledgments, References, Tables, Figures, and Figure captions. Number all pages consecutively in the paper right hand corner, including Title, Tables and Figures.

Title: The title should be concise, clear and informative and should reflect the content of the paper. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.

Author names and affiliations: Present the authors’ name/s and affiliation, addresses where the actual work was done below the title. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author’s name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, and e-mail address of each of the author.

Corresponding author: Clearly indicate the corresponding author using symbol (*), who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication.

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Introduction: In this section, background information, problem addressed, justification of the research including knowledge gap, relevant review of literature (if any), and the objective of the research should be described. Statements must be supported by citations whenever possible.

Materials and Methods: Detail information on relevant materials and methods used including sampling methods, experimental design, treatments, plot size and any other techniques used in research as well as the year and place of conducting the research should be provided. Where methods used are already well known and the references are available within the country, the citation of a reference or the name of the method is sufficient. The statistical methods used should be clearly mentioned. Social science related study should provide detail of survey methods, data collection and analysis.

Results and Discussion: The results and discussion may be presented separately or combined. The results should be supported by a brief but adequate data in the form of either tables, or graphic or pictorial materials but not in a repeated manner. Thus, the same data should not be presented in more than one form. All weights and measures should be in metric system. The discussion should be related to the research findings supported by similar work, or with the information used in the results.

Conclusion: Although no separate heading of ‘conclusion’ is needed, the subject should form a separate paragraph at the end of discussion. Conclusion should provide concrete statement based on study findings.

Acknowledgements: Acknowledgements, if any, be given to institutions, funding agencies, and the key person(s).

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2. Place a (leading) zero before the decimal in numbers less than 1. Give dates as the DDMMYY form, e.g. 10 January 1994. Spell out numbers less than 10 unless they stand beside standard units of measure (e.g. eight fish and 8 kg). Do not spell out numbers larger than 10 unless they are used to start a sentence.

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